



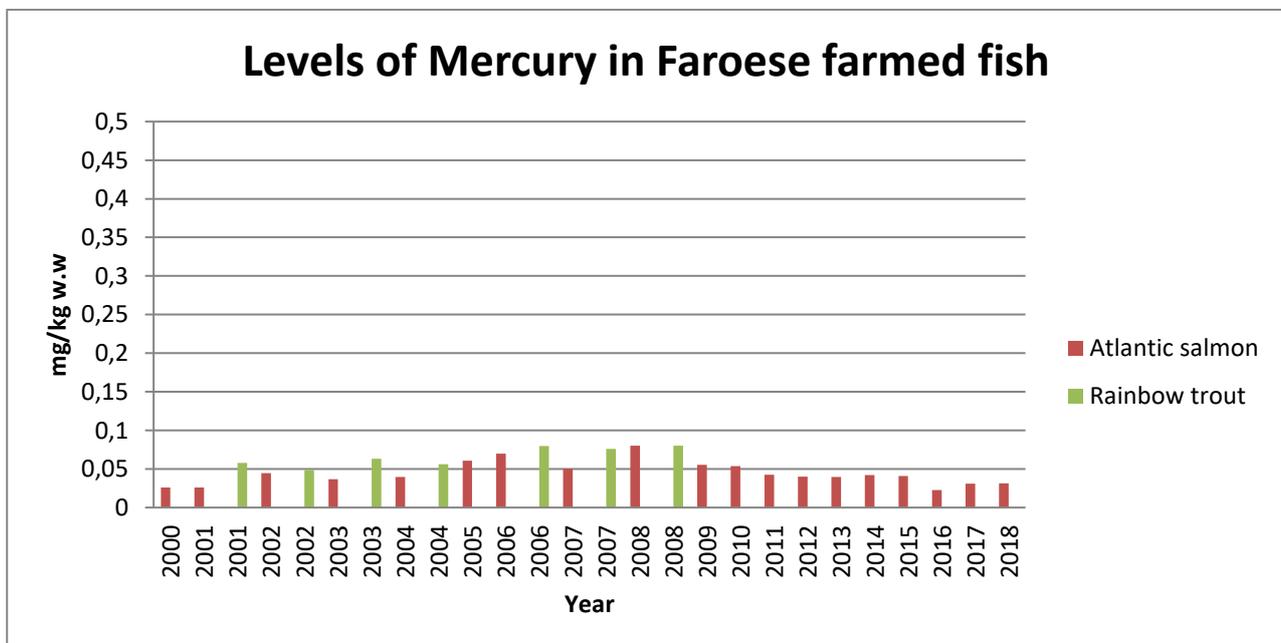
Levels of Heavy Metals in Faroese Farmed Fish

Summary: The levels of mercury were low and cadmium and lead were under the detection limit. None of the heavy metals were present at levels above EU maximum limits.

The production of farmed salmon on the Faroe Islands is subjected to regular control by the Faroese Food, Veterinary and Authority (Heilsufrøðiliga Starvsstovan) for residues of veterinary drugs and environmental contaminants according to directive 96/23/EC¹. Results of analysis for heavy metals in 1060 samples from Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) and rainbow trout (*Onchorynchus mykiss*) are presented in table 1. Number of samples for analysis each year depends on the total productions of farmed fish.

The levels of Cadmium <0,002 mg/kg and Lead <0,02 mg/kg were under the detection limit. The levels of mercury were low (figure 1) and under the permissible level of 0,5 mg/kg².

Figure 1. Levels of Mercury (Hg) in farmed Faroese Atlantic salmon and Rainbow trout from year 2000-2018. Unit mg/kg w.w. The EU maximum level for Mercury is 0,5 mg/kg.



¹ COUNCIL DIRECTIVE 96/23/EC of 29 April 1996 on measures to monitor certain substances and residues thereof in live animals and animal products and repealing Directives 85/358/EEC and 86/469/EEC and Decisions 89/187/EEC and 91/664/EEC

² Faroese Departmental order no. 147/2009 setting maximum levels for certain contaminants in foodstuffs (implements regulation (EC) 1881/2006)

Table 1. Mean levels of heavy metals (Hg, Cd and Pb) in farmed Faroese Atlantic salmon and Rainbow trout from 2000-2018. In total 1060 samples. Unit mg/kg w.w.

Year	Species	Number of samples analysed	Mercury (Hg)	Cadmium (Cd)	Lead (Pb)
2000	Atlantic salmon	42	0,03	<0,003	<0,02
2001	Atlantic salmon	44	0,03	<0,003	<0,02
2001	Rainbow trout	3	0,06	<0,003	<0,02
2002	Atlantic salmon	54	0,04	<0,002	<0,02
2002	Rainbow trout	30	0,05	<0,002	<0,02
2003	Atlantic salmon	52	0,04	<0,002	<0,02
2003	Rainbow trout	5	0,06	<0,002	<0,02
2004	Atlantic salmon	40	0,04	<0,002	<0,02
2004	Rainbow trout	16	0,06	<0,002	<0,02
2005	Atlantic salmon	60	0,06	<0,002	<0,02
2006	Atlantic salmon	14	0,07	<0,002	<0,02
2006	Rainbow trout	16	0,08	<0,002	<0,02
2007	Atlantic salmon	11	0,05	<0,002	<0,02
2007	Rainbow trout	4	0,08	<0,002	<0,02
2008	Atlantic salmon	13	0,08	<0,002	<0,02
2008	Rainbow trout	5	0,08	<0,002	<0,02
2009	Atlantic salmon	53	0,06	<0,002	<0,02
2010	Atlantic salmon	70	0,05	<0,002	<0,02
2011	Atlantic salmon	54	0,04	<0,002	<0,02
2012	Atlantic salmon	50	0,04	<0,002	<0,02
2013	Atlantic salmon	82	0,04	<0,002	<0,02
2014	Atlantic salmon	71	0,04	<0,002	<0,02
2015	Atlantic salmon	59	0,04	<0,002	<0,02
2016	Atlantic salmon	68	0,02	<0,002	<0,02
2017	Atlantic salmon	71	0,03	<0,002	<0,02
2018	Atlantic salmon	73	0,03	<0,002	<0,02